

# Eaton 93PM 100-500 kVA UPS Technical Specification

## Manufacturer's declaration

| IEC 62040-3 Subclause | MODEL RATING                                    | 100 kVA                                    | 150 kVA       | 200 kVA       | 250 kVA       | 300 kVA       | 350 kVA       | 400 kVA       | 450 kVA       | 500 kVA       |
|-----------------------|---|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                       | Model catalogue reference                       | 93PM-100(500)                              | 93PM-150(500) | 93PM-200(500) | 93PM-250(500) | 93PM-300(500) | 93PM-350(500) | 93PM-400(500) | 93PM-450(500) | 93PM-500(500) |
|                       | Number of UPM's (Uninterruptible Power Modules) | 2 UPM's                                    | 3 UPM's       | 4 UPM's       | 4 UPM's       | 5 UPM's       | 6 UPM's       | 7 UPM's       | 8 UPM's       | 8 UPM's       |
|                       | Upgradeability                                  | up to 500 kVA                              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
|                       | External paralleling                            | Up to 4 units with HotSync technology      |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 5.1.1                 | UPS topology                                    | Double conversion, 3-level IGBT converters |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 5.3.4                 | UPS performance classification                  | VFI-SS-111                                 |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |

### MECHANICAL

|  |   |  |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |
|--|---|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
|  | UPS dimensions (width x depth x height) | 1618 mm x 920 mm x 1968 mm<br>1618 mm x 1120 mm x 1968 mm (with top air exhaust kit) |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |
|  | Shipping weight                         | 720 kg   | 785 kg | 850 kg | 850 kg | 915 kg | 980 kg | 1045 kg | 1110 kg | 1110 kg |
|  | Installed weight                        | 680 kg   | 745 kg | 810 kg | 810 kg | 875 kg | 940 kg | 1005 kg | 1070 kg | 1070 kg |
|  | UPS Cable entry                         | Top / bottom entry   |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |
|  | UPS Degree of protection                | IP20 (EN60529), with front door mounted washable dust filter                         |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |
|  | UPS colour                              | Black, RAL 9005  |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |
|  | Mean time to repair (MTTR)              | < 30 minutes   |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |

### ENVIRONMENTAL

|                       |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 4.1.4                 | Ambient UPS storage temperature range                          | -15 °C to +55 °C in the protective package  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.2.1.1 and 5.4.2.2 h | Ambient operating temperature range<br>UPS<br>External battery | 0 to +35 °C<br>The maximum rate of temperature change shall be limited to 1.67 °C over 5 minutes (20 °C/hour), based on the ASHRAE standard 90.1-2013<br>+ 20 °C to + 25 °C recommended for optimized battery life time |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.2.1.1               | Relative humidity range  | 5 to 95%, no condensation allowed.<br>There shall be at least a 1.0 °C difference between the dry bulb temperature and the wet bulb temperature, at all times, to maintain a non-condensing environment.                |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.2.1.2               | Operating altitude   | 1000 m above sea level at 35 °C<br>Maximum 2000 m with 1% de-rating per each additional 100m above 1000m  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                       | RoHS/WEEE compliancy   | Yes   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

### EFFICIENCY

|                     |  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|---------------------|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 5.3.2 r and 6.4.1.6 | Efficiency in double-conversion, rated linear load |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|                     | 100% load  | 96,2 % | 96,2 % | 96,3 % | 96,2 % | 96,3 % | 96,3 % | 96,3 % | 96,3 % | 96,3 % |
|                     | 75% load   | 96,4 % | 96,4 % | 96,6 % | 96,5 % | 96,5 % | 96,6 % | 96,6 % | 96,6 % | 96,6 % |

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|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| 50% load                                | 96,3 %  | 96,3 %  | 96,5 %  | 96,6 %  | 96,5 %  | 96,7 %  | 96,7 %  | 96,7 %  | 96,7 %  |  |
| 25% load                                | 95,0 %  | 95,0 %  | 95,4 %  | 95,9 %  | 95,6 %  | 95,9 %  | 96,1 %  | 95,9 %  | 96,1 %  |  |
| Heat dissipation in double conversion   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |  |
| 100% load                               | 3753 W  | 5629 W  | 7300 W  | 8888 W  | 10374 W | 12775 W | 14600 W | 16425 W | 17290 W |  |
| 75% load                                | 2661 W  | 3991 W  | 5016 W  | 6120 W  | 7345 W  | 8777 W  | 10031 W | 11285 W | 11879 W |  |
| 50% load                                | 1825 W  | 2738 W  | 3446 W  | 3960 W  | 4896 W  | 5673 W  | 6484 W  | 7294 W  | 7678 W  |  |
| 25% load                                | 1250 W  | 1875 W  | 2290 W  | 2405 W  | 3107 W  | 3554 W  | 3855 W  | 4569 W  | 4566 W  |  |
| No load                                 | 965 W   | 1325 W  | 1685 W  | 1685 W  | 2045 W  | 2405 W  | 2765 W  | 3125 W  | 3125 W  |  |
| Efficiency in ESS, rated linear load    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |  |
| 100% load                               | 99,0 %  | 99,0 %  | 99,0 %  | 99,0 %  | 99,0 %  | 99,0 %  | 99,3 %  | 99,3 %  | 99,3 %  |  |
| 75% load                                | 98,9 %  | 98,9 %  | 99,0 %  | 99,0 %  | 99,0 %  | 99,0 %  | 99,2 %  | 99,2 %  | 99,2 %  |  |
| 50% load                                | 98,4 %  | 98,4 %  | 98,8 %  | 98,9 %  | 98,9 %  | 98,9 %  | 99,1 %  | 99,1 %  | 99,1 %  |  |
| 25% load                                | 97,5 %  | 97,5 %  | 98,2 %  | 98,4 %  | 98,4 %  | 98,5 %  | 98,7 %  | 98,7 %  | 98,7 %  |  |
| Efficiency in stored energy mode, up to | 95 %    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |  |

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

### INPUT

|                     |  |                                     |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
|---------------------|--|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 5.2.1 a and 5.2.1 b | Rated input voltage                              | 220/380 V; 230/400 V; 240/415 V     |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
|                     | Voltage tolerance                                | rated voltage -15% / +20%           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 5.2.1 c and 5.2.1 d | Rectifier input                                  | rated voltage -10% / +10%           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
|                     | Bypass input                                     | rated voltage -10% / +10%           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 5.2.1 c and 5.2.1 d | Rated input frequency                            | 50 or 60 Hz                         |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
|                     | Frequency tolerance                              | 42 to 70 Hz                         |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 5.2.2 a and 5.2.2 b | Number of input phases                           | 3 phases + neutral + PE             |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 5.2.2 d             | Input power factor                               | 0,99pf at 100% load                 |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 5.2.2 c             | Rated rectifier input current                    | 161 A                               | 241 A         | 322 A         | 350 A         | 441 A         | 554 A         | 636 A         | 715 A         | 734 A         |
| 5.2.2 f             | Maximum rectifier input current                  | 184 A                               | 276 A         | 368 A         | 420 A         | 504 A         | 643 A         | 700 A         | 800 A         | 800 A         |
|                     | Bypass input current, recommended/maximum        | 144 A / 166 A                       | 217 A / 250 A | 289 A / 332 A | 361 A / 415 A | 433 A / 498 A | 505 A / 581 A | 577 A / 664 A | 650 A / 747 A | 722 A / 830 A |
| 5.2.2 h and 5.2.2 i | Input current distortion at rated input current  |                                     |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
|                     | Resistive load                                   | < 3%                                |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
|                     | Non-linear load                                  | < 5%                                |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 5.2.2 e             | In-rush current                                  | <100% of rated current              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 5.2.2 k             | AC power distribution system compatibility       | TN, TT, IT (4-wire)                 |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
|                     | Rectifier ramp-up, rectifier start and load step | Yes                                 |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
|                     | Backfeed protection                              | Yes, for rectifier and bypass lines |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

### OUTPUT

|         |                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|---------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 5.3.2 k | Output power rating | 100 kVA | 150 kVA | 200 kVA | 250 kVA | 300 kVA | 350 kVA | 400 kVA | 450 kVA | 500 kVA |
|         | Output power factor | pf 0.95 | pf 0.95 | pf 0.95 | pf 0.9  | pf 0.9  | pf 0.95 | pf 0.95 | pf 0.95 | pf 0.9  |

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|---------------------|--|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 5.3.2 f and 5.3.2 g | Number of output phases  | 3 phase + neutral + PE                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 5.3.2 b             | Rated output voltage   | 220/380 V; 230/400 V; 240/415 V, configurable             |                  |                  |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 5.3.2 b             | Output voltage variation, steady state                         | < 1%  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 5.3.2 i             | Total voltage harmonic distortion                              |   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|                     | 100% linear load<br>100% non-linear load                       | < 1,5%<br>< 3,0%  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 5.3.2 q             | Voltage unbalance at reference unbalanced load                 | < 0,6%  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|                     | Phase displacement at reference unbalanced load                | < 1,0 deg.  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 5.3.2 j             | Voltage transient (r.m.s)                                      | 0% during transfer from stored energy to normal mode      |                  |                  |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|                     | Recovery time to steady state                                  | ±4% with 140 ms recovery from 100% load step              |                  |                  |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 5.3.2 c             | Rated output frequency   | 50 or 60 Hz, configurable                                 |                  |                  |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|                     | Output frequency variation                                     | ± 0,1 Hz  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 5.3.2 d and 5.3.2 e | Maximum frequency range for synchronization with bypass        | ± 4 Hz as default. User settable ± 0,5 to ± 5 Hz.         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|                     | Maximum synchronized phase error                               | < 1° with static balanced load                            |                  |                  |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|                     | Maximum slew-rate when synchronizing                           | 0,4 Hz/s  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 5.3.2 l             | Overload capability @ 40 °C<br>On inverter                     | 60 sec 105% load<br>10 sec 125% load<br>300 ms >125% load |                  |                  |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|                     | Overload capability @ 40 °C<br>On inverter, stored energy mode | 60 sec 105% load<br>300 ms >105% load                     |                  |                  |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|                     | Overload capability @ 40 °C<br>On bypass                       | Continuous < 115% load<br>10 ms 1000% load                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 5.3.2 m             | Output current limitation, short-circuit capability            | 340 A,<br>400 ms  | 510 A,<br>400 ms | 680 A,<br>400 ms | 680 A,<br>400 ms | 850 A,<br>400 ms | 1020 A,<br>400 ms | 1190 A,<br>400 ms | 1360 A,<br>400 ms | 1360 A,<br>400 ms |
| 5.3.2 o and 5.3.2 p | Load power factor, permitted range                             | From 0,8 lagging to 0,8 leading without de-rating         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |

### ESS MODE CHARACTERISTICS

|  |                                    |                                  |
|--|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|  | Transfer time to double-conversion |                                  |
|  | Mains available<br>Mains failure   |                                  |
|  | Output voltage variation setting   | ±10% of nominal voltage, default |
|  | Output frequency variation setting | ±4 Hz, default                   |

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|--|-----------------------------|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|  | Storm detection             | UPS locks into double-conversion mode when three power line disturbances have forced the unit to double-conversion three times (user adjustable) within a one-hour period (user adjustable). |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|  | High Alert mode             | UPS will stay on double-conversion for one hour (user adjustable), after which the unit will automatically return to operate on ESS.   |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|  | Reactive power compensation | When enabled, allows compensating for the reactive power produced by the UPS and/or the load while operating on ESS mode.  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |

### VMMS MODE CHARACTERISTICS

|  |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|  | VMMS availability        | Available for multi-module 93PM UPS system, both between internal modules and modules in an external parallel connected system.  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | VMMS operation           | When load level per module is less than 55%, VMMS will automatically optimise the number of online modules for optimised operating efficiency.<br>The extra UPMS will be set to ready state mode, capable to transfer online in < 2ms transfer time.<br>The load will be fed in double conversion mode the entire time, even during and after a load step. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Redundancy level setting | Number of redundant online UPMS (system wide), configurable.   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | UPM module rotation      | System will automatically rotate the ready state UPMS.<br>Enabled by default, configurable.  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

### BYPASS

|  |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|  | Type of bypass  | Static  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Bypass rating   | 500 kVA   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Bypass voltage range  | 220/380 V; 230/400 V; 240/415 V<br>tolerance -10% / +10% of rated voltage |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Transfer time break   | No break  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Backfeed protection   | Integrated as standard  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Rated conditional short-circuit current, $I_{cc}$ Static bypass | 100 kA (internal ultra rapid fusing)                                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Internal static bypass ultra-rapid fuse                         | Bussmann 1400A 170M6417   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Bypass fuse $i^2t$ value  | 370 000 A <sup>2</sup> s  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Pre-arc $i^2t$  | 2 450 000 A <sup>2</sup> s  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total clearing $i^2t$   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

### BATTERY CHARACTERISTICS

|           |                       |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------|-----------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 5.4.2.2 d | Battery technology    | 12 V, VRLA                              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5.4.2.2 b | Battery quantity      | 40 battery blocks, 240 cells per string |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5.4.2.2 c | Battery voltage range | 480 V (240 Cells)                       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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|-----------|---|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 5.4.2.2 f | Stored energy time                              | See separate declaration   |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 5.4.2.2 o | Recharge profile                                | Advanced Battery Management (ABM®) = 90% resting, 10% floating/charging (typical)<br>OR float charge |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 5.4.2.2 q | End of discharge voltage                        | 1.67 VPC to 1.75 VPC<br>Configurable or automatic (load adaptive)                                    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 5.4.2.2 r | Charging current at nominal load                | Configurable 0...29 A per UPM<br>At > 40 kVA load per UPM, automatically limited to 9 A per UPM      |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|           | Battery start option                            | Yes  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|           | Temperature compensated battery charging option | Yes  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|           | Alternative backup power technologies           | Lithium-ion batteries<br>Supercapacitors<br>Wet cell batteries<br>NiCd batteries                     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |

### COMMUNICATION CIRCUITS

|     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 5.6 | Display  | Touchscreen LCD, 4x LEDs for notice and alarm, status LED light stripes  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     | Standard connectivity ports                        | 3x Mini-Slot ports for optional cards, Device USB and Host USB, RS-232 service port, 1 x relay output, 5 x building alarm inputs and a dedicated EPO |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     | Optional   | Mini-Slot cards: Web/SNMP, Industrial relay, ModBus card   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     | Complete list of indications and interface devices | See User's Manual  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

### COMPLIANCE WITH STANDARDS

|             |                               |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------|-------------------------------|--------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| IEC 62040-1 | Safety                        | Access | Restricted access  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|             | Degree of protection          |        | IP20;<br>protection against medium sized foreign matter (incl. finger),<br>protection against vertically dripping water. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| IEC 62040-2 | Electromagnetic Compatibility |        | EMC Category C3  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|             | Immunity                      |        | EMC Category C3  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|             | Emissions                     |        | EMC Category C3  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |